

# **Futures and Options (GB.3335.00)**

**Summer 2016**

**Professor Menachem Brenner**

**Course Description:** This is a course in derivatives markets: structure, valuation and strategies. The main applications include the equities markets, foreign exchange and commodities. It has two parts: The first part deals with the structure of forward and futures markets, pricing and hedging with such contracts. The second and larger part deals with options markets; strategies, pricing and position analysis. It includes topics like: Short Selling, Value at Risk, Exotic Options, Volatility Derivatives and Trading Volatility. The course will consist of lectures, discussions and problem solving.

**Prerequisites:** All core courses. This course requires a very basic knowledge of futures and options. Remind yourself of the basic features of futures, calls, puts and payoff diagrams.

**Exams and Grading:** Due to the intensive nature of the course, there will only be a final exam (multiple-choice exam). Class participation may improve your grade. The grade distribution is: A (25%-35%), B (50%-60%); C (5%-10%); D, F (remainder if any).

**Problem Sets:** Posted on NYU CLASSES. There will be 7-8 problem sets. Solutions to the problem sets will be posted after you had a chance to solve them. Additional problems will be presented and discussed in class.

**Required Material:** You are responsible for the material covered in class, for all announcements made in class, for material posted on NYU CLASSES and sent by e-mail. The problem sets and all handouts are part of the class material.

**Required book:** **Hull John (H)** Options, Futures and Other Derivatives, Prentice Hall, 9<sup>th</sup> ed. The book is not a substitute for the lecture notes and class discussions. Some topics and details are not covered by the book.

**Recommended book:** **Sundaram Rangarajan and Sanjiv Das**, Derivatives, Principles and Practice, McGraw-Hill/Irwin, 2010.

**Market Tracking:** You are expected to follow the markets on a daily basis. In particular, you should pay attention to 'fair value' of Gold, SPX and NDX futures, and implied volatility from index options (e.g. VIX, VXN). **Market tracking questions may appear on the exam.** Your internet 'favorites' should include the exchange sites; CME, CBOE. You are also expected to read the financial press. Pay special attention to the futures and options columns in the **WSJ&FT**. You may also be interested in reading **RISK** and the **Economist**.

**Schedule of Classes: 6 Sundays starting on July 3 to August 7. Hours: 9:00-12:00, 1:00-4:00.**

**E-mail:** Check your email regularly for additional material, announcements, assignments.

**Office Hours:** Thursday 4:00-6:00 & by appointment.

**Office;** Rm. 9-55. KMEC

**Homepage:** Other information appears on the Stern Web Site ([stern.nyu.edu/~mbrenner](http://stern.nyu.edu/~mbrenner))

**Classroom Responsibilities:**

**Class Attendance:** Students are expected to attend all classes and be on time.

**Cell phones:** You should turn off your cell phone before you enter the class.

**No Laptops, Blackberries, or any email/internet devices are allowed in class.**

**Honor Code:** You are responsible for maintaining Stern's honor code.

## **Course Outline**

**Recommended Textbook:** John Hull (H): Options, Futures and Other Derivatives, Prentice Hall, 2015, 9<sup>th</sup> edition.

### **I. Overview of Derivatives Markets (H: Ch.1)**

### **II. Futures Markets**

1. Forward and Futures: Overview/Comparison
2. The Structure of the Futures Markets (H: Ch. 2)
3. The Cost of Carry Model (H: pp. 104-109, 115-120)
  - a) Arbitrage Pricing; **Gold Example**
  - b) **FX** forwards , **Stock Index** Futures
4. Hedging with Futures (H: pp. 49-61)

### **III. Options Markets**

1. Options Strategies and Markets (H: Ch. 10, 12)
2. Options Valuation
  - a) Arbitrage Conditions (H: pp.238-241)
  - b) Put-Call Parity (Extended) (H: pp. 241-251)
  - c) The Binomial Model (+ The American Put) (H: Ch. 13)
  - d) The Black-Scholes-Merton Model (H: pp.321-331, 335-339, 341-342)
  - e) Options on FX, Indices, Futures (H: pp. 367-379)
  - f) Volatility; “smiles” and “skews” (H: pp. 432-440)
  - g) Sensitivity Analysis (the Greek letters) (H: pp. 400-421)
3. Risk Management (H: pp. 494-497)
4. Exotic Options (H: Ch. 26, optional)
5. Applications: Structured Products, Volatility Derivatives